

Exhibit 2

DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Amendment and Compilation of Chapter 13-124
Hawaii Administrative Rules

December 10, 2025

SUMMARY

1. Chapter 13-124, Hawaii Administrative Rules, entitled "Indigenous Wildlife, Endangered and Threatened Wildlife, Injurious Wildlife, Introduced Wild Birds, and Introduced Wildlife", is amended and compiled to read as follows:

"HAWAII ADMINISTRATIVE RULES

TITLE 13

DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES

SUBTITLE 5

FORESTRY AND WILDLIFE

PART 3

WILDLIFE

CHAPTER 124

RULES FOR INDIGENOUS WILDLIFE, ENDANGERED AND
THREATENED WILDLIFE, INJURIOUS WILDLIFE, INTRODUCED
WILD BIRDS, AND INTRODUCED WILDLIFE

Subchapter 1 General Provisions

§13-124-1	Purpose
§13-124-2	Definitions
§13-124-2.1	Revocation of permits
§13-124-2.2	Compliance with laws
§13-124-2.3	Exemption
§13-124-2.4	Severability

Subchapter 2 Indigenous, Injurious, Introduced Wild Birds, and Introduced Wildlife

§13-124-3	Repealed
§13-124-3.1	Indigenous wildlife, prohibited activities
§13-124-3.2	Introduced wild birds, prohibited activities
§13-124-3.3	Injurious wildlife, prohibited activities
§13-124-3.4	Introduced wildlife, prohibited activities
§13-124-3.5	Exceptions, prohibited activities
§13-124-3.6	Prohibited activities on department lands
§13-124-4	Scientific, propagation, and educational permits
§13-124-5	Repealed
§13-124-6	Permits for keeping indigenous wildlife, introduced wild birds, game birds, and game mammals
§13-124-7	Crop damage, nuisance, and threat to human health and safety permits
§13-124-8	Repealed
§13-124-8.1	Penalty

Subchapter 3 Endangered and Threatened Wildlife

§13-124-11	Repealed
§13-124-11.1	Endangered wildlife or threatened wildlife, prohibited activities
§13-124-12	Scientific, propagation, and educational permits

§13-124-13	Repealed
§13-124-13.1	Penalty

Historical Note: Chapter 13-124, Hawaii Administrative Rules, is based substantially upon Regulation 18 of the Division of Fish and Game, Department of Land and Natural Resources. [Eff 8/10/53; am 10/10/55; am 3/28/58 and ren Regulation 6; am 9/8/73; R 3/22/82]

SUBCHAPTER 1

GENERAL PROVISIONS

§13-124-1 Purpose. The purpose of this chapter is to conserve, manage, protect, and enhance indigenous wildlife; and manage introduced ~~[wild birds.]~~ wildlife. These rules are not intended to diminish or abrogate the provisions of article 12, section 7 of the Hawaii State Constitution or section 7-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, relating to certain traditional and customary Hawaiian practices. [Eff 3/22/82; am and comp 8/28/86; am and comp 3/2/98; comp 2/27/2015; am and comp _____] (Auth: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6)

§13-124-2 Definitions. As used in this chapter unless the context requires otherwise:

"Agriculture" means the production of crops ~~[which are]~~ planted, cultivated, and harvested for food, ornamental, grazing, cultural, medicinal, or forest purposes.

"Aquaculture" means the ~~[farming or ranching of~~
~~aquatic life in a controlled salt, brackish, or fresh~~

~~water environment, provided that the farm or ranch is on or directly adjacent to land.]~~ propagation, cultivation, or farming of aquatic plants and animals in controlled or selected environments for research purposes, commercial purposes, or stocking purposes.

"Aquatic life" means any species of mammal, fish, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, invertebrate, coral, or other vertebrate or invertebrate that inhabits the freshwater or marine environment, and includes any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof; or freshwater or marine plants or algae, including seeds, roots, spores, and other parts thereof.

"Board" means the board of land and natural resources.

"Crops" means a plant [~~or animal~~], vertebrate, or invertebrate, or product thereof that can be grown and harvested for profit or subsistence.

"Cultural [~~use~~] activities" means use for traditional native Hawaiian practices.

"Department" means the department of land and natural resources.

"Department lands" means public lands managed, administered, or controlled by the Department of Land and Natural Resources, as in section 171-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, except such lands leased by the department.

"Domestic animal" means any [~~of various animals which have been domesticated by humans in a condition mainly dependent on humans.]~~ domesticated vertebrate or invertebrate, whether reared in captivity or not, excluding aquatic life. Domestic animals do not include wildlife.

"Endangered wildlife" means any species [~~7 subspecies, or population of wildlife]~~ whose continued existence as a viable component of Hawaii's indigenous fauna or flora is determined to be in jeopardy, and that has either been officially listed by the federal government as endangered [~~and any species, subspecies, or population of indigenous wildlife.]~~ or has been so designated pursuant to section 195D-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Endangered wildlife are listed in, but not

limited to, the exhibit entitled "Exhibit 2, Chapter 13-124, List of Species of Endangered Wildlife in [~~Hawaii 11/1/14~~] Hawai'i 12/11/25" and as updated, which is located at the end of this chapter and incorporated by reference.

"Export" means shipment to any point outside the State.

"Feed" means to give, place, expose, deposit, distribute, or scatter any food, or any edible material.

"Feral" means having escaped or been released from domestication and reverted to a wild, free-roaming state.

"Game birds" means those birds designated by [statute] law or rule for hunting[.] in chapter 183D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, or by administrative rule.

"Game mammals" means those mammals designated by [statute] law or rule for hunting[.] in chapter 183D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, or by administrative rule.

"Harass" means to pursue, torment, or annoy. Harass may include acts that create the likelihood of injury to such wildlife or has the potential to disturb such wildlife by disrupting normal behavior patterns, such as migration, breeding, feeding, or sheltering, even if it does not cause injury.

"Harm" means to cause injury or death to. Harm may include significant habitat modification or degradation where such modification or degradation kills or injures threatened wildlife, endangered wildlife, or indigenous wildlife.

"Haze" means the use of non-lethal methods to deter wildlife.

"Indigenous wildlife" means any species[~~, or subspecies~~] of [~~animal~~] wildlife deemed to be in need of conservation, including migratory forms, occurring or living naturally in Hawaii without having been brought to Hawaii by humans and listed in, but not limited to, the exhibit entitled "Exhibit 1, Chapter 13-124, Indigenous Wildlife of [~~Hawaii, 11/1/14~~] Hawai'i 12/11/25" and as updated, which is located at the end of this chapter and incorporated by reference.

Indigenous wildlife does not include game mammals, game birds, feral species of domesticated animals, introduced wildlife, or aquatic life.

"Injurious wildlife" means any species [~~or subspecies~~] of [~~animal~~] introduced wildlife which is known to be harmful to agriculture, aquaculture, indigenous wildlife or plants, or constitute a nuisance or health hazard and is listed in the exhibit entitled "Exhibit 5, Chapter 13-124, List of Species of Injurious Wildlife in [~~Hawaii, 11/1/14~~] Hawai'i 12/11/25" and as updated, which is located at the end of this chapter and incorporated by reference; and as established and designated by the board as injurious wildlife.

~~["Introduce" means an act of releasing wildlife into a habitat to which it is not indigenous.]~~

"Introduced wild birds" means any [~~non-domesticated~~] species of bird introduced or imported to Hawaii by humans and living in a wild and undomesticated state [~~other than~~] excluding game birds, [~~including~~] and listed in, but not limited to, [~~species listed in~~] the exhibit entitled "Exhibit 4, Chapter 13-124, Introduced Wild Birds Other Than Game Birds Which Have Become Established in the Wild, [~~11/1/14~~] 12/11/25" and as updated, which is located at the end of this chapter and incorporated by reference.

"Introduced wildlife" means any wildlife introduced or imported to Hawaii by humans[~~-~~], except game birds or game mammals.

"Native plant" means any member of the plant kingdom that is endemic or indigenous to Hawaii, excluding aquatic plants.

~~["Non-domesticated animal" means any of various animals that have not been domesticated by humans and that are in a condition mainly independent of humans.]~~

"Plant" means any member of the plant kingdom, including seeds, roots, and other parts thereof.

"Release" means to free an [~~animal~~] vertebrate or invertebrate from confinement or restraint[~~-~~] into the wild.

"Service animal" has the same meaning as defined in section 347-2.4, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

"Species" means and shall include any subspecies, subpopulation, or taxa of aquatic life or wildlife.

"Take" means to harass, harm, pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, possess, or collect endangered wildlife, ~~[or]~~ threatened ~~[species of]~~ wildlife, or indigenous wildlife, or to attempt to engage in any such conduct.

"Threatened wildlife" means any species~~[-~~ subspecies, or population] of ~~[wildlife that]~~ aquatic life, vertebrate, or invertebrate which appears likely, within the foreseeable future, to become endangered and has been officially listed by the federal government as threatened ~~[and any species, subspecies, or population of indigenous wildlife.]~~ or has been so designated pursuant to section 195D-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Threatened wildlife are listed in, but not limited to, the exhibit entitled "Exhibit 3, Chapter 13-124, List of Species of Threatened Wildlife in ~~[Hawaii 11/1/14]~~ Hawai'i 12/11/25" and as updated, which is located at the end of this chapter and incorporated by reference.

"Wildlife" means any member of any non-domesticated species of ~~[the animal kingdom]~~ vertebrate or invertebrate, including reptiles and amphibians, a feral species of any domestic animal, ~~[and]~~ or game mammals and game birds living in a wild and ~~[nondomesticated]~~ unconfined state, whether reared in captivity or not, ~~[including any mammal, fish, bird, amphibian, reptile, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, or other invertebrate, and includes]~~ including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof. Aquatic life are not wildlife in this chapter, unless listed as threatened wildlife or endangered wildlife.

"Wildlife deemed to be in need of conservation" means any species of wildlife determined by the department to require protective measures to ensure its continued survival, which includes, but is not limited to, indigenous wildlife, threatened wildlife, and endangered wildlife. [Eff 3/22/82; am and comp

8/28/86; am and comp 3/2/98; am and comp 2/27/2015; am and comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-31, 183D-51, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-31, 183D-51, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6)

§13-124-2.1 Revocation of permits. Any permit issued pursuant to this chapter shall be revocable for good cause and shall be [~~nonassignable~~] non-assignable unless otherwise provided by law. Any person whose permit has been revoked shall not be eligible to apply for another permit until the expiration of two years from the [~~date of~~] revocation[.] date. [Eff and comp 2/27/2015; am and comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6, 195D-8, 195D-9)

Historical note: §13-124-2.1 is based substantially upon §13-124-7.1. [Eff 3/2/98; R 2/27/2015]

§13-124-2.2 Compliance with laws. All persons applying for and receiving permits under this chapter shall comply with all federal, state, and county laws, rules, and required permits or licenses. [Eff and comp 2/27/2015; comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-8, 195D-9)

Historical note: §13-124-2.2 is based substantially upon §13-124-7.2. [Eff 3/2/98; R 2/27/2015]

§13-124-2.3 Exemption. This chapter shall not apply to any activity involving indigenous, endangered, or threatened wildlife which was held in captivity, or in a controlled environment on May 10, 1975; provided that the purposes of the holding were not contrary to the purposes of chapter 195D, HRS, and that the wildlife were not held for sale or resale. [Eff and comp 2/27/2015; am and comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6)

Historical note: §13-124-2.3 is based substantially upon §13-124-9. [Eff and comp 8/28/86; am and comp 3/2/98; R 2/27/2015]

§13-124-2.4 Severability. These rules are declared to be severable and if any portion or the application thereof to any person or property is held invalid for any reason, the validity of the remainder of these rules or the application of the remainder to other persons or property shall not be affected. [Eff and comp 2/27/2015; comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 195D-6, 195D-10) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 195D-6, 195D-10)

Historical note: §13-124-2.4 is based substantially upon §13-124-10. [Eff 3/2/98; R 2/27/2015]

SUBCHAPTER 2

INDIGENOUS, INJURIOUS, INTRODUCED WILD BIRDS, AND INTRODUCED WILDLIFE

- ~~[§13-124-3 Prohibited activities. (a) With respect to indigenous wildlife and introduced wild birds, and except as provided in subsection (c) or as permitted by the department, no person shall, or attempt to:~~
- ~~(1) Catch, possess, injure, kill, destroy, sell, offer for sale, or transport any such species, or any young or egg, or the dead body or skin thereof; or~~
 - ~~(2) Export any such species, or any young or egg, or the dead body or skin thereof from the State. The prohibitions against the destruction of wild birds shall not apply to those introduced wild birds listed as injurious wildlife.~~
- ~~(b) No person shall remove, damage, or disturb the nest of any indigenous wildlife except as provided in subsection (c) or as permitted by the department.~~
- ~~(c) With respect to injurious wildlife, except as provided in subsection (c), or as permitted by the department, no person shall, or attempt to:~~
- ~~(1) Release injurious wildlife into the wild;~~
 - ~~(2) Transport live injurious wildlife to islands or locations within the State where they are not already established and living in a wild state; or~~
 - ~~(3) Export any such species, or the dead body or parts thereof, from the State.~~
- ~~(d) With respect to introduced wildlife, except as provided in subsection (c) as permitted by the department, no person shall, or attempt to, release introduced wildlife.~~
- ~~(e) The prohibited activities in this section shall not apply to:~~

- ~~(1) Authorized employees of the department;~~
- ~~(2) Enforcement agents, researchers, and inspectors of the department of agriculture and United States Fish and Wildlife Service when acting in the course of their official duties; or~~
- ~~(3) Persons authorized by the board or its authorized representative and as provided elsewhere in this chapter.] [Eff 3/22/82; am and comp 8/28/86; am and comp 3/2/98; am and comp FEB 27 2015 (Auth: HRS §§183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6)~~

§13-124-3.1 Indigenous wildlife, prohibited activities. (a) With respect to indigenous wildlife, except as authorized in section 13-124-3.5, no person shall or attempt to, intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently:

- (1) Take, catch, possess, injure, kill, destroy, sell, offer for sale, harass, or transport any such species, or any young or egg, or the dead body, shell, or skin thereof;
- (2) Export any such species, any young or egg, or the dead body, shell, or skin thereof from the State; or
- (3) Significantly modify or degrade habitat such that it kills or injures indigenous wildlife.

(b) No person shall intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently remove, damage, or disturb an active nest of any indigenous wildlife, except as provided in section 13-124-3.5.

(c) With respect to indigenous wildlife, no person shall intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently feed, or attempt to, feed indigenous wildlife, except as provided in section 13-124-3.5.

[Eff] (Auth: HRS §§195D-3, 195D-6)
(Imp: HRS §§195D-3, 195D-6)

§13-124-3.2 Introduced wild birds, prohibited activities. With respect to introduced wild birds, except as authorized in section 13-124-3.5, no person shall or attempt to, intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently:

- (1) Catch, possess, injure, kill, destroy, sell, offer for sale, or transport any such species, or any young or egg, or the dead body or skin thereof. The prohibitions against the destruction of introduced wild birds shall not apply to those introduced wild birds listed as injurious wildlife; or
- (2) Export any such species, any young or egg, or the dead body or skin thereof from the State. [Eff] (Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64)

§13-124-3.3 Injurious wildlife, prohibited activities. With respect to injurious wildlife, except as authorized in section 13-124-3.5, no person shall, or attempt to, intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently:

- (1) Release any such species into the wild;
- (2) Transport any such species within the State;
- (3) Export any such species, or the dead body or parts thereof, from the State; or
- (4) Distribute or sell plants, equipment, or other goods within the State with such species present. [Eff]
(Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2,

183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63,
183D-64)

§13-124-3.4 Introduced wildlife, prohibited activities. With respect to introduced wildlife, except as authorized in section 13-124-3.5, no person shall, or attempt to, intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently release introduced wildlife. [Eff] (Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64)

§13-124-3.5 Exceptions, prohibited activities. The prohibited activities in sections 13-124-3.1, 3.2, 3.3, and 3.4 do not apply to:

- (1) Authorized employees of the department;
- (2) Enforcement agents, researchers, and inspectors of the department of agriculture and biosecurity and United States Fish and Wildlife Service when acting in the course of their official duties; or
- (3) Persons authorized by the board or its authorized representative. [Eff] (Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-62, 183D-63, 183D-64)

§13-124-3.6 Prohibited activities on department lands. (a) No person shall intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently feed any wildlife or domestic animal on department lands, except where a domestic animal is crated, caged, contained, or leashed according to subsection (c).

(b) No person shall intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently introduce, place, abandon, or leave any wildlife, domestic animal, plant, or aquatic life on department lands.

(c) Domestic animals are not permitted on department lands, unless crated, caged, contained, or leashed. Any domestic animal or wildlife found running at large on department lands may be impounded or destroyed. This section shall not apply to dogs when authorized by the hunting rules of the department or service animals accompanying their handlers.

(d) No person shall intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently ride horses on department lands, except in areas designated for this purpose by the board or its authorized representative by other rules of the department.

(e) The board may issue permits for activities otherwise prohibited in this section. [Eff

] (Auth: HRS §§171-3, 183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-65)

(Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-3, 183D-65)

§13-124-4 Scientific, propagation, and educational permits. Permits for collecting, possessing, killing, selling or offering for sale, and transporting indigenous wildlife, introduced wild birds, game birds, or game mammals may be issued by the board or its authorized representative for scientific or educational purposes including cultural activities, or for activities which will enhance the survival of the wildlife species. [Eff 3/22/82; am and comp 8/28/86; am and comp 3/2/98; am and comp 2/27/2015; comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6)

§13-124-5 REPEALED. [R 3/2/98]

§13-124-6 Permits for keeping indigenous wildlife, introduced wild birds, game birds, and game mammals. Permits may be issued by the board or its authorized representative to qualified persons who apply in writing to maintain indigenous wildlife, introduced wild birds, game birds, or game mammals in captivity for the protection, treatment for injury or disease, propagation, and other purposes consistent with the preservation, protection, and conservation of ~~[the]~~ these animals. [Eff 3/22/82; am and comp 8/28/86; am and comp 3/2/98; am and comp 2/27/2015; am and comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6)

§13-124-7 Crop damage, nuisance, and threat to human health and safety permits. (a) ~~[Provided that no such permit shall be required on private land for game mammals when otherwise in compliance with chapter 123-the]~~ The board or its authorized representative may issue permits to destroy or [otherwise control] kill game birds, game mammals, introduced wildlife, or introduced wild birds [causing substantial damage] causing damage or nuisance to agricultural or aquacultural crops, [indigenous] native plants, or indigenous wildlife, or pose a threat to human health and safety under the following conditions[+], provided that no such permit shall be required on private land for game mammals when otherwise in compliance with applicable federal, state, and county laws:

- (1) An authorized agent of the department has investigated the complaint and is satisfied that ~~[substantial damage]~~ damage or nuisance has occurred or is likely to occur;
- (2) Permits shall state the species destroyed or taken and method of control and may specify the number of individuals of each species to be destroyed ~~[and the method of control to be used]~~. The permit may include other terms

and conditions as may seem proper and applicable;

- (3) [~~Permits for restricted use pesticides may be issued only after an~~] For the use of restricted-use pesticides and general use pesticides to destroy or take game birds, game mammals, introduced wildlife, or introduced wild birds, the department may require an integrated animal damage control plan [~~has been~~] be submitted to and approved by an authorized agent of the department; [~~or~~] and
- (4) When species of introduced wildlife are found to be generally [~~harmful or~~] destructive or otherwise harmful to agriculture or aquaculture, native plants, or indigenous wildlife, or constituting a threat to human health or safety, the board or its authorized representative may authorize the destruction or control of [~~the~~] such species in any area for a specified [~~time~~] period without requiring permits or reports.

(b) The board or its authorized representative may issue permits to take or destroy or otherwise control indigenous wildlife, other than threatened and endangered [~~species~~] wildlife, causing [~~substantial damage~~] damage or nuisance to agricultural or aquacultural crops, indigenous plants or wildlife, or posing a threat to human health and safety under the following conditions:

- (1) An authorized agent of the department has investigated the complaint and is satisfied that [~~substantial damage~~] damage or nuisance has occurred or is likely to occur;
- (2) Permits shall state the species to be destroyed or taken[~~+~~], the method of control to be used[~~+~~], the maximum number of individuals of each species to be destroyed or taken[~~+~~], and the disposition of individuals destroyed or taken. The permit

shall include other terms and conditions as may seem proper and applicable; and

- (3) Permits to destroy indigenous wildlife shall be issued only after significant efforts to haze ~~[or non-lethally deter the pest animals]~~ such species have been attempted and proved ineffective.

(c) Permittees shall submit monthly summary reports to the department, unless exempted under section 13-124-7(a) (4), on forms provided or facsimiles that include:

- (1) The common name of the target and nontarget wildlife taken;
- (2) The number of each wildlife species;
- (3) The disposition of the wildlife; and
- (4) Any other information required by the permit.

(d) Failure to submit monthly reports is grounds for cancellation of permits by the board or its authorized representative.

(e) No permit issued pursuant to this section shall be issued or used ~~[for the destruction of]~~ to destroy any endangered or threatened ~~[species of]~~ wildlife.

(f) Permits may only be amended or otherwise altered by the board or its authorized representative. A copy of the amendment and written approval must be attached to the permit.

(g) No permit is required merely to ~~[scare]~~ haze or herd depredating introduced wildlife. ~~[other than endangered or threatened species of wildlife.]~~

(h) This section does not replace rules of the board for destroying or controlling aquatic life.

(i) This section does not apply to injurious wildlife. [Eff 3/22/82; am and comp 8/28/86; am and comp 3/2/98; am and comp 2/27/2015; am and comp] (Auth: HRS §§183D-21, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-21, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6)

~~[§13-124-8 Penalty. (a) Any person violating any part of this subchapter shall be guilty of a petty misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished as follows:~~

- ~~(1) For a first conviction, by a mandatory fine of not less than \$100, or imprisonment of not more than thirty days, or both;~~
- ~~(2) For a second conviction within five years of a previous conviction, by a mandatory fine of not less than \$500, or by imprisonment of not more than thirty days, or both, and all firearms used in the commission of such violations shall be considered contraband to be forfeited to and disposed of by the State; and~~
- ~~(3) For a third or subsequent conviction within five years of the first two or more convictions, by a mandatory fine of not less than \$1,000, or by imprisonment of not more than thirty days, or both, and all firearms used in the commission of such violations shall be considered contraband to be forfeited to and disposed of by the State.~~

~~(b) In addition to any other penalty imposed under this section, a mandatory fine of \$100 shall be levied for each bird illegally taken under this chapter and a mandatory fine of \$500 shall be levied for each mammal illegally taken under this chapter.~~

~~(c) The disposition of fines collected for violations of the provisions concerning wildlife conservation shall be subject to HRS section 183D-10.5.~~

~~(d) Except as otherwise provided by law, the board is authorized to set, charge, and collect administrative fines or bring legal action to recover administrative costs of the department or payment for damages or for the cost to correct damages resulting from a violation of HRS subtitle 4 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder. The administrative fines shall be as follows:~~

- ~~(1) For a first violation, by a fine of not more than \$10,000;~~

- ~~(2) For a second violation within five years of a previous violation, by a fine of not more than \$15,000; and~~
- ~~(3) For a third or subsequent violation within five years of the last violation, by a fine of not more than \$25,000.~~

~~(c) In addition, an administrative fine of up to \$5,000 may be levied for each specimen of [wildlife] indigenous wildlife or introduced wild bird, except those introduced wild birds listed as injurious wildlife in Exhibit 5 of this chapter, taken, killed, injured, or damaged in violation of HRS subtitle 4 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder.~~

~~(f) Any criminal action against a person for any violation of HRS subtitle 4 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder shall not be deemed to preclude the State from pursuing civil legal action to recover administrative fines and costs against that person. Any civil legal action against a person to recover administrative fines and costs for any violation of HRS subtitle 4 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder shall not be deemed to preclude the State from pursuing any criminal action against that person.~~

~~(g) Any equipment, article, instrument, aircraft, vehicle, vessel, business record or natural resource used or taken in violation of the provisions of this chapter may be seized and subject to forfeiture as provided by HRS section 199-7 and chapter 712A.] [Eff 3/22/82; am and comp 8/28/86; comp 3/2/98; am and comp 2/27/2015] (Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-5, 183D-10.5, 183D-12, 199-7, 712A-4, 712A-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-5, 183D-10.5, 183D-12, 199- 7, 712A-4, 712A-6)~~

§13-124-8.1 Penalty. (a) Any person who violates any provision of this subchapter or any condition or provision of a permit issued pursuant thereto may be subject to administrative, civil, and criminal penalties, pursuant to sections 195D-9 or

183D-5 and 183D-12, HRS, and as otherwise may be provided in chapter 183D, HRS.

(b) Any criminal action against a person for any violation of HRS subtitle 4 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder shall not be deemed to preclude the State from pursuing civil legal action to recover administrative fines and costs against that person. Any civil legal action against a person to recover administrative fines and costs for any violation of HRS subtitle 4 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder shall not be deemed to preclude the State from pursuing any criminal action against that person.

(c) Any equipment, article, instrument, aircraft, vehicle, vessel, business record or natural resource used or taken in violation of the provisions of this chapter may be seized and subject to forfeiture as provided by section 199-7 and chapter 712A, HRS. [Eff] (Auth: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-5, 183D-10.5, 183D-12, 195D-6, 195D-9, 199-7, 712A-4, 712A-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-3, 183D-5, 183D-10.5, 183D-12, 195D-6, 195D-9, 199-7, 712A-4, 712A-6)

SUBCHAPTER 3

ENDANGERED AND THREATENED WILDLIFE

~~[§13-124-11 Prohibited activities. (a) With respect to endangered and threatened species of wildlife except as provided in subsection (c) or as permitted by the department, no person shall or attempt to:~~

- ~~(1) Take, possess, process, sell, offer for sale, or transport any such species, any young or egg, or the dead body or skin thereof within the State; or~~
- ~~(2) Export any such species, or any young or egg, or the dead body or parts thereof, from the State.~~

~~—(b) No person shall remove, damage, or disturb the nest of any endangered or threatened species except as provided in subsection (c) or as permitted by the department.~~

~~—(c) The prohibited activities in this section shall not apply to:~~

- ~~(1) Authorized employees of the department;~~
- ~~(2) Enforcement agents, researchers, and inspectors of the department of agriculture and United States Fish and Wildlife Service when acting in the course of their official duties; or~~
- ~~(3) Persons authorized by the board or its authorized representative and as provided elsewhere in this chapter.] [Eff and comp 2/27/2015] (Auth: HRS §§183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-64, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-64, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6)~~

§13-124-11.1 Endangered wildlife or threatened wildlife, prohibited activities. (a) With respect to endangered or threatened wildlife, no person shall or attempt to intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly:

- (1) Take, haze, possess, process, sell, offer for sale, feed, harass, or transport any such species, any young or egg, or the dead body, shell, or skin thereof, within the State;
- (2) Export any such species, or any young or egg, shell, or the dead body or parts thereof, from the State; or
- (3) Significantly modify or degrade habitat such that it kills or injures such species.

(b) No person shall negligently feed any endangered or threatened wildlife or any young.

(c) No person shall intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently remove, damage, or disturb the nest of any endangered or threatened wildlife.

(d) The prohibited activities in this section shall not apply to:

- (1) Authorized employees of the department;
- (2) Enforcement agents, researchers, and inspectors of the department of agriculture and United States Fish and Wildlife Service when acting in the course of their official duties; or
- (3) Persons authorized by the board or its authorized representative. [Eff
] (Auth: HRS §§183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-64, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-2, 183D-8, 183D-61, 183D-64, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6)

§13-124-12 Scientific, propagation, and educational permits. (a) Permits for taking, collecting, possessing, ~~[killing,]~~ selling or offering for sale, ~~[and]~~ transporting, or exporting threatened wildlife may be issued by the board or its authorized representative for scientific or educational purposes including cultural activities, or for activities which will enhance the propagation or survival of the wildlife species.

(b) Permits ~~[to] for [take, possess, process, sell or offer for sale, transport, or export]~~ taking, collecting, possessing, selling or offering for sale, transporting, or exporting any endangered ~~[species of]~~ wildlife may be issued only for scientific purposes or to enhance the propagation or survival of the wildlife species, except permits to possess legally obtained endangered ~~[species]~~ wildlife may be issued for educational purposes which enhance the survival of that species. [Eff and comp 2/27/2015; am and comp
] (Auth: HRS §§183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6) (Imp: HRS §§183D-6, 183D-6, 183D-61, 195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-5, 195D-6)

~~[§13-124-13 Penalty. (a) Any person who violates any of the provisions of this subchapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as follows:~~

- ~~(1) For a first offense by a fine of not less than \$250 or by imprisonment of not more than one year, or both; and~~
- ~~(2) For a second or subsequent offense within five years of a previous conviction by a fine of not less than \$500 or by imprisonment of not more than one year, or both.~~

~~(b) In addition to the above penalties, except for violations under approved habitat conservation plans under section HRS 195D-21 or approved safe harbor agreements under section HRS 195D-22 as determined by the board, a fine of \$5,000 for each specimen of a threatened species and \$10,000 for each specimen of an endangered species intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly killed or removed from its original growing location, shall be levied against the convicted person.~~

~~(c) The disposition of fines collected for violations of the provisions concerning wildlife conservation shall be subject to HRS 183D-10.5.~~

~~(d) Except as otherwise provided by law, the board or its authorized representative by proper delegation is authorized to set, charge, and collect administrative fines or bring legal action to recover administrative fees and costs as documented by receipts or affidavit, including attorneys' fees and costs, or bring legal action to recover administrative fines, fees, and costs, including attorneys' fees and costs, or payment for damages or for the cost to correct damages resulting from a violation of this chapter. The administrative fines shall be as follows:~~

- ~~(1) For a first violation, a fine of not more than \$2,500;~~
- ~~(2) For a second violation within five years of a previous violation, a fine of not more than \$5,000; and~~

~~(3) For a third or subsequent violation within five years of the last violation, a fine of not more than \$10,000.~~

~~(c) In addition, an administrative fine of up to \$5,000 may be levied for each specimen of wildlife or plant taken, killed, injured, or damaged in violation of this chapter.~~

~~(f) Any criminal action against a person for any violation of this chapter shall not be deemed to preclude the State from pursuing civil legal action to recover administrative fines and costs against that person. Any civil legal action against a person to recover administrative fines and costs for any violation of this chapter shall not be deemed to preclude the State from pursuing any criminal action against that person.~~

~~(g) Any equipment, article, instrument, aircraft, vehicle, vessel, business record or natural resource used or taken in violation of the provisions of this chapter may be seized and subject to forfeiture as provided by HRS section 199-7 and chapter 712A.] [Eff and comp 2/27/2015] (Auth: HRS §§195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6, 195D-7, 195D-8, 195D-9, 199-7, 712A-4, 712A-6) (Imp: HRS §§195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6, 195D-7, 195D-8, 195D-9, 199-7, 712A-4, 712A-6)~~

§13-124-13.1 Penalty. (a) Any person who violates any provision of this subchapter or any condition of provision of a permit issued pursuant thereto may be subject to administrative, civil, and criminal penalties, pursuant to section 195D-9, HRS, and as otherwise may be provided in chapter 195D, HRS.

(b) Any criminal action against a person for any violation of this chapter shall not be deemed to preclude the State from pursuing civil legal action to recover administrative fines and costs against that person. Any civil legal action against a person to recover administrative fines and costs for any violation of this chapter shall not be deemed to

preclude the State from pursuing any criminal action against that person.

(c) Any equipment, article, instrument, aircraft, vehicle, vessel, business record or natural resource used or taken in violation of the provisions of this chapter may be seized and subject to forfeiture as provided by HRS section 199-7 and chapter 712A." [Eff] (Auth: HRS §§195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6, 195D-7, 195D-8, 195D-9, 199-7, 712A-4, 712A-6) (Imp: HRS §§195D-3, 195D-4, 195D-6, 195D-7, 195D-8, 195D-9, 199-7, 712A-4, 712A-6)

2. Material, except source notes and other notes, to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New material is underscored.

3. Additions to update source notes and other notes to reflect these amendments and compilation are not underscored.

4. These amendments to and compilation of chapter 13-124, Hawaii Administrative Rules, shall take effect ten days after filing with the Office of the Lieutenant Governor.

I certify that the foregoing are copies of the rules drafted in the Ramseyer format pursuant to the requirements of section 91-4.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, which were adopted on xxx, and filed with the Office of the Lieutenant Governor.

RYAN K.P. KANAKA'OLE
Acting Chairperson,
Department of Land and
Natural Resources

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Deputy Attorney General

EXHIBIT 1 - Chapter 13-124

12/11/25

List of Species of Indigenous Wildlife in Hawai'i

Note: This list is demonstrative of this category but shall not be construed as exhaustive.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS
COMMON NAME	
HAWAIIAN NAME	

* Endemic to Hawaiian Islands
X Breeding population
R Regular migrant
R+ Uncommon but regular sightings
M Regular winter migrant
O Considered extinct

Indigenous Reptiles

Pelamis platurus Yellow-bellied Sea Snake	R+
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Indigenous Birds

Acrocephalus familiaris familiaris Laysan Millerbird	* O
Anas acuta Northern Pintail Kolua māpu	M
Anas americana American Wigeon	M
Anas clypeata Northern Shoveler Kolua mohā	M
Anas platyrhynchos	M

Mallard Duck * Note that mallards are both migratory and introduced. Status of an individual will be determined as the need arises.	
Anous minutus melanogenys Black (Hawaiian, White-capped) Noddy Noio	X
Anous stolidus pileatus Brown (Common) Noddy Noio kōhā	X
Arenaria interpres Ruddy Turnstone ‘Akekeke	M
Asio flammeus sandwichensis Short-eared (Hawaiian) Owl Pueo	* X, endangered on O‘ahu
Aythya affinis Lesser Scaup	M
Bulweria bulwerii Bulwer Petrel ‘Ou	X
Calidris alba Sanderling Hunakai	M
Chaetoptila angustipluma Kioea	* O
Chasiempis sandwichensis Hawai‘i ‘Elepaio ‘Elepaio	* X
Chasiempis sclateri Kaua‘i ‘Elepaio ‘Elepaio	* X
Chloridops kona Kona (Grosbeak) Finch	* O
Ciridops anna ‘Ula‘aihāwane	* O
Diomedea immutabilis Laysan Albatross Mōlī	X

Diomedea nigripes Black footed Albatross Ka'upu	X
Drepanis funerea Black Mamo Hoa or 'Ō'ōnukuumu	* O
Drepanis pacifica Hawai'i Mamo	* O
Fregata minor palmerstoni Great Frigatebird 'Iwa	X
Gygis alba White (Fairy) Tern Manuokū	X, endangered on O'ahu
Hemignathus lanaiensis Lāna'i Akialoa 'Akialoa	* O
Hemignathus ellisianus O'ahu 'Akialoa 'Akialoa	* O
Hemignathus flavus O'ahu 'Amakihi 'Amakihi	* X
Hemignathus kauaiensis Kaua'i 'Amakihi 'Amakihi	* X
Hemignathus lucidus lucidus O'ahu Nuku pu'u Nuku pu'u	* O
Hemignathus obscurus Hawai'i 'Akialoa 'Akialoa	* O
Hemignathus parvus 'Anianiau (Lesser 'Amakihi) 'Anianiau	* X
Hemignathus sagittirostris Greater 'Amakihi	* O
Hemignathus stejnegeri Kauai 'Akialoa 'Akialoa	[* ~~X~~]
Hemignathus virens virens	* X

Hawai'i 'Amakihi 'Amakihi	
Heteroscelus incanus Wandering Tattler 'Ūlili	M
Himatione sanguinea 'Apapane	* X
Himatione sanguinea freethii Laysan Honeycreeper	* O
Loxops coccineus rufus O'ahu 'Ākepa 'Akepeu'ie	* O
Loxops mana Hawai'i Creeper	* X
Moho apicalis O'ahu 'Ō'ō 'Ō'ō	* O
Moho bishopi Moloka'i 'Ō'ō 'Ō'ō	* O
Moho nobilis Hawai'i 'Ō'ō 'Ō'ō	* O
Myadestes lanaiensis lanaiensis Lāna'i Thrush Oloma'o	* O
Myadestes oahuensis O'ahu Thrush 'Āmaui	* O
Myadestes obscurus Hawai'i Thrush 'Oma'o	* X
Numenius tahitiensis Bristle-thighed Curlew Kioea	M
Nycticorax nycticorax hoactli Black-crowned Night-heron 'Auku'u	X
Oceandroma tristrami Sooty (Tristram's) Storm-petrel 'Akihike'ehi'ale	X

Paroreomyza montana montana Lāna‘i Creeper ‘Alauahio	* O
Paroreomyza montana newtoni Maui Creeper ‘Alauahio	* X
Phaethon lepturus dorotheae White-tailed Tropicbird Koa‘e kea	X
Phaethon rubricuada rothschildi Red-tailed Tropicbird Koa‘e ‘ula	X
Pluvialis dominica Lesser (Pacific, American) Golden Plover Kōlea	M
Pluvialis squatarola Black-bellied Plover	M
Porzana palmeri Laysan Rail	* O
Porzana sandwichensis Hawaiian Rail Moho	* O
Procelsterna cerulea saxatilis Blue-gray Noddy Manuohina	X
Pterodroma hypoleuca hypoleuca Bonin Petrel Nunulu	X
Puffinus nativitatis Christmas Shearwater ‘Ao‘ū	X
Puffinus pacificus chlororhynchus Wedge-tailed Shearwater ‘Ua‘u kani	X
Rhodacanthus flaviceps Lesser Koa Finch	* O
Rhodacanthus palmeri Greater Koa Finch Hōpue	* O
Sterna fuscata oahuensis	X

Sooty tern 'Ewa'ewa	
Sterna lunata Gray-backed Tern Pākalakala	X
Sula dactylatra personata Masked (Blue-faced) Booby 'Ā	X
Sula leucogaster plotus Brown Booby 'Ā	X
Sula sula rubripes Red-footed Booby 'Ā	X
Vestiaria coccinea 'I'iwi 'I'iwi	* X, endangered on O'ahu, Lāna'i, Moloka'i

SCIENTIFIC NAME
COMMON NAME
HAWAIIAN NAME

STATUS

* Endemic to Hawaiian Islands
X Breeding population
R Regular migrant
R+ Uncommon but regular sightings
M Regular winter migrant
O Considered extinct

Indigenous Mammals

Balaenoptera acutorostrata Minke Whale	M
Feresa attenuata Pygmy Killer Whale Nu'ao	R
Globicephala macrorhynchus Pilot Whale Nu'ao	R

Kogia breviceps Pygmy Sperm Whale	R+
Mesoplodon densirostris Densebeaked Whale	R+
Orcinus orca Killer Whale Nu'ao	R+
Peponocephala electra Melon-headed Whale Nu'ao	R
Stenella attenuate Spotted Dolphin Nai'a	X
Stenella coeruleoalba Striped Dolphin Nai'a	R+
Stenella longirostris Spinner Dolphin Nai'a	X
Steno bredanensis Rough-toothed Dolphin Nai'a	X
Tursiops gilli Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin Nai'a	X

EXHIBIT 2 - Chapter 13-124

12/11/25

List of Species of Endangered Wildlife in Hawai'i

Note: This list is demonstrative of this category but shall not be construed as exhaustive.

SCIENTIFIC NAME
COMMON NAME
HAWAIIAN NAME

PORTION OF
RANGE

WHERE
ENDANGERED

Endangered Birds

Acrocephalus familiaris kingi Nihoa Millerbird Ulūlu, Ulūlu Niau	Entire
Anas laysanensis Laysan Duck Kolua Pōhaka	Entire
Anas wyvilliana Hawaiian Duck Kolua Maoli	Entire
Asio flammeus sandwichensis Short-eared (Hawaiian) Owl Pueo	[Oahu] O'ahu
Branta sandvicensis Hawaiian Goose Nēnē	Entire
Buteo solitarius Hawaiian Hawk 'Io	Entire
Chasiempis sandwichensis ibidis O'ahu 'Elepaio	Entire
Corvus hawaiiensis Hawaiian Crow 'Alalā	Entire
Fulica alai Hawaiian Coot 'Alae ke'oke'o	Entire
Gallinula chloropus sandvicensis Common Moorhen (Hawaiian Gallinule) 'Alae'ula	Entire
Hemignathus lucidus Maui Nukupu'u Nukupu'u	Entire
Hemignathus lucidus	Entire

Kaua'i Nukupu'u Nukupu'u	
Hemignathus wilsoni 'Akiapōlā'au	Entire
Akialoa stejnegeri Kaua'i 'Akialoa 'Akialoa	Entire
Hemignathus virens wilsoni Maui 'Amakihi 'Amakihi	[~~Lanai~~] Lāna'i
Himantopus mexicanus knudseni Black-necked (Hawaiian) Stilt 'Ae'o	Entire
Loxioides bailleui Palila Palila	Entire
Loxops caeruleirostris Kaua'i Akepa 'Akeke'e	Entire
Loxops coccineus coccineus Hawai'i 'Akēpa 'Akepeu'ie	Entire
Loxops coccineus ochraceus Maui 'Akēpa 'Akepeu'ie	Entire
Melamprosops phaeosoma Po'ouli Po'ouli	Entire
Moho braccatus Kaua'i 'Ō'ō 'Ō'ō 'a'a	Entire
Myadestes lanaiensis rutha Moloka'i Thrush Oloma'o	Entire
Myadestes myadestinus Kaua'i Thrush Kāma'o	Entire
Myadestes palmeri Small Kaua'i Thrush Puaiohi	Entire

Oceanodroma castro Band-rumped Storm-petrel 'Akē 'akē	Entire
Oreomystis bairdi Kaua'i Creeper 'Akikiki	Entire
Loxops mana Hawai'i Creeper 'Alawī	Entire
Palmeria dolei Crested Honeycreeper 'Ākohekohe	Entire
Paroreomyza flammea Moloka'i Creeper Kākāwahie	Entire
Paroreomyza maculata O'ahu Creeper 'Alauahio	Entire
Phoebastria albatrus Short-tailed Albatross Makalena, Ka'upu 'ākala	Entire
Pseudonestor xanthophrys Maui Parrotbill Kiwikiu	Entire
Psittirostra psittacea 'Ō'ū 'Ō'ū	Entire
Pterodroma sandwichensis Hawaiian Petrel 'Ua'u	Entire
Telespiza cantans Laysan Finch 'Ekupu'u	Entire
Telespiza ultima Nihoa Finch Palihoa	Entire
Vestiaria coccinea 'I'iwi 'I'iwi	[~~Oahu, Lanai,~~ ~~Molokai~~] O'ahu, Lāna'i, Moloka'i

Endangered Mammals

Balaenoptera physalus Fin Whale	Entire
Lasiurus cinereus semotus Hawaiian (Hoary) Bat 'Ōpe'ape'a	Entire
Megaptera novaeangliae Humpback Whale Koholā	Entire
Neomonachus schauinslandi Hawaiian Monk Seal 'Īlioheoloikauaia	Entire
Physeter macrocephalus Sperm Whale Palaoa, Koholā kepama	Entire
Pseudorca crassidens False Killer Whale (Main Hawaiian Islands Insular DPS) Nu'ao	Entire

Endangered Reptiles

Dermochelys coriacea Pacific Leatherback Sea Turtle	Entire
Eretmochelys imbricata Pacific Hawksbill Turtle Honu'eā	Entire
Caretta caretta Loggerhead Sea Turtle	Entire

Endangered Invertebrates

Achatinella spp.	Entire
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O'ahu (Achatinella) Tree Snails Kāhuli, pūpu kanioe	
Adelocosa anops Kaua'i cave spider Pe'epe'e maka'ole	Entire
Drosophila aglaia Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila differens Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila digressa Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila hemipeza Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila heteroneura Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila montgomeryi Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila musaphilia Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila neoclavisetae Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila obatai Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila ochrobasis Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila sharpi Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Drosophila substenoptera Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire

Drosophila tarphytrichia Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire
Hylaeus anthracinus Hawaiian Yellow-faced bees Nalo meli maoli	Entire
Hylaeus assimulans Hawaiian Yellow-faced bees Nalo meli maoli	Entire
Hylaeus facilis Hawaiian Yellow-faced bees Nalo meli maoli	Entire
Hylaeus hilaris Hawaiian Yellow-faced bees Nalo meli maoli	Entire
Hylaeus kuakea Hawaiian Yellow-faced bees Nalo meli maoli	Entire
Hylaeus longiceps Hawaiian Yellow-faced bees Nalo meli maoli	Entire
Hylaeus mana Hawaiian Yellow-faced bees Nalo meli maoli	Entire
Manduca blackburni Blackburn's sphinx moth 'Ōka'i	Entire
Megalagrion leptodemas Crimson Hawaiian Damselfly Pinapinao	Entire
Megalagrion nesiotes Flying Earwig Hawaiian Damselfly Pinapinao	Entire
Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum Blackline Hawaiian Damselfly Pinapinao	Entire
Megalagrion oceanicum Oceanic Hawaiian Damselfly Pinapinao	Entire

Megalagrion pacificum Pacific Hawaiian Damselfly Pinapinao	Entire
Megalagrion xanthomelas Orangeblack Hawaiian Damselfly Pinapinao	Entire
Newcombia cumingi Newcomb's tree snail Kāhuli	Entire
Partulina semicarinata Lāna'i tree snail Kāhuli	Entire
Partulina variabilis Lāna'i tree snail Kāhuli	Entire
Spelaeorchestia koloana Kaua'i Cave Amphipod	Entire
Vetericaris chaceorum Anchialine pool shrimp 'Ōpae	Entire

EXHIBIT 3 - Chapter 13-124

12/11/25

List of Species of Threatened Wildlife in Hawai'i

Note: This list is demonstrative of this category but shall not be construed as exhaustive.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	PORTION OF RANGE
COMMON NAME	WHERE THREATENED
HAWAIIAN NAME	

Threatened Birds

Gygis alba White Tern Manuokū	O'ahu
Puffinus auricularis newelli Newell's Shearwater 'A'o	Entire

Threatened Reptiles

Chelonia mydas Pacific Green Sea Turtle Honu	Entire
Lepidochelys olivacea Olive (Pacific) Ridley Sea Turtle	Entire

Threatened Fish

Mobula birostris Oceanic Manta Ray (also giant oceanic manta ray) Hāhālua	Entire
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Threatened Invertebrates

Erinna newcombi Newcomb's snail Kāhuli	Entire
Drosophila mulli Hawaiian picture-wing fly Pōnalo	Entire

EXHIBIT 4 - Chapter 13-124

12/11/25

**Introduced Wild Birds Other than Game Birds Which Have
Become Established in the Wild**

Note: This list is demonstrative of this category but shall not be construed as exhaustive.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
ALAUDIDAE	LARKS
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Eurasian Skylark
ANATIDAE	GEESE, DUCKS
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> * Note that mallards are both migratory and introduced. Status of an individual will be determined as the need arises.	Mallard
ARDEIDAE	HERONS
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle egret
CARDINALIDAE	TANAGERS, GROSBEAKS, ETC.
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal, North American or Kentucky Cardinal
COLUMBIDAE	DOVES
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove, Common Pigeon, Domestic Pigeon

CETTIDAE, MUSCICAPIDAE & TIMALIIDAE	BUSH-WARBLEDERS, THRUSHES, ETC.
Cettia diphone	Japanese Bush-Warbler, Uguisu
Copsychus malabaricus	White-rumped Shama, Shama Thrush
Garrulax pectoralis	Greater Necklaced Laughing-thrush
Garrulax caerulatus	Gray-sided Laughing-thrush
Garrulax canorus	Melodius Laughing-thrush, Chinese Thrush, Hwamei
Leiothrix lutea	Red-billed Leiothrix, Pekin Nightingale, Japanese Hill-robin

ESTRILDIDAE	WAXBILLS, MANNIKINS
Uraeginthus bengalus	Red-cheeked Cordonbleu
Etrilda caerulescens	Lavender Waxbill
Estrilda melpoda	Orange-cheeked Waxbill
Estrilda troglodytes	Black-rumped Waxbill, Red-eared Waxbill
Estrilda astrild	Common Waxbill
Amandava amandava	Red Avadavat, Strawberry Finch, Red Munia
Lonchura cantans	African Silverbill
Lonchura punctulata	Nutmeg Mannikin, Ricebird, Spotted Munia
Lonchura malacca	Chestnut Munia or Mannikin, Black-headed Mannikin or Munia
Padda oryzivora	Java Sparrow

EMBERIZIDAE	SPARROWS, ETC.
Tiaris olivaceus	Yellow-faced Grassquit
Sicalis flaveola	Saffron Finch

FRINGILLIDAE	FINCHES
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Haemorrhous mexicanus	House Finch, Linnet
Serinus mozambicus	Yellow-fronted Canary, Green Singing-Finch
Serinus canaria	Island Canary, Common Canary

ICTERIDAE	MEADOWLARKS, ETC.
Sternella neglecta	Western Meadowlark

MIMIDAE	MOCKINGBIRDS
Mimus polyglottos	Northern Mockingbird

PASSERIDAE	OLD WORLD SPARROWS
Passer domesticus	House Sparrow, English Sparrow

PSITTACIDAE	PARAKEETS
Psittacula krameri	Rose-ringed Parakeet
Amazona viridigenalis	Red-crowned Amazon
Aratinga mitrata	Mitred Conure
Aratinga erythrogenys	Red-masked Conure

PYCNONOTIDAE	BULBULS
Pycnonotus cafer	Red-vented Bulbul
Pycnonotus jocosus	Red-whiskered Bulbul

STURNIDAE	STARLINGS, MYNAS
Acridotheres tristis	Common myna

THRAUPIDAE	CARDINALS, ETC.
Paroaria coronata	Red-crested Cardinal, Brazilian Cardinal
Paroaria capitata	Yellow-billed Cardinal

TYTONIDAE	BARN OWLS
Tyto alba	Barn Owl

ZOSTEROPIDAE	WHITE-EYES
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Zosterops japonicus	Japanese White-eye, Mejiro
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EXHIBIT 5 - Chapter 13-124

12/11/25

List of Species of Injurious Wildlife in Hawai'i

SCIENTIFIC NAME

COMMON NAME

BIRDS

Bubulcus ibis	Cattle egret
All species in the family CETTIIDAE and associated allies	Warblers
All species in the family COLUMBIDAE. Except the domesticated races of pigeons listed in HAR section 4-71-2, Columba domestica and Columba livia	Doves and pigeons
Lonchura malacca	Mannikin or Munia, Black-headed (Chestnut Mannikin)
All species in the family MUSCICAPIDAE	Old World Flycatchers
Padra oryzivora	Sparrow, Java (Java Rice Finch)
All species in the family PSITTACIDAE	Parrots
All species in the family PYCNONOTIDAE	Bulbuls
All species in the family STURNIDAE	Starlings
All species in the family TIMALIIDAE	Old World Babblers

Tyto alba	Barn Owl
All species in the family ZOSTEROPIDAE	White eyes

AMPHIBIANS/REPTILES

All species in Family Agamidae	Agamid Lizards
All species in Family Anguidae	Anguid Lizards
All species in the genus Anolis	Lizards, Anole
All species in the Order Anura	Frogs
All species in the Family Chamaeleonidae	Chameleons
Gekko gekko	Gecko, Tokay
All species in the Family Iguanidae	Iguana, Green
All species in the genus Phelsuma	Gecko, Day
All Species in Family Scincidae	Skinks
All species in the suborder Serpentes, except Ramphotyphlops braminus and Pelamis platurus	All snakes
All species in Family Teiidae	Whiptails and Tegus
All species in the Order Testudines	All freshwater turtles and tortoises
All species in the subfamily VARANOIDEA	Monitor lizards and Gila monsters

INVERTEBRATES

<i>Acalolepta aesthetica</i>	Longhorned beetle
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Citrus longhorned beetle
<i>Anoplophora glabripennis</i>	Asian longhorned beetle
<i>Apis cerana</i>	Asian honey bee
All subspecies of <i>Apis mellifera</i>	Any subspecies of European honey bees not known to occur in Hawai'i
<i>Apis mellifera scutellata</i>	Africanized honey bee
<i>Arcte coerula</i>	Ramie moth
<i>Corbicula fluminea</i>	Clam, Asiatic
<i>Cornu aspersum</i>	Snail, brown garden
All species in the genus <i>Euglandia</i>	Snails, Cannibal
All species in the family Formicidae	All ants
<i>Gonaxis kibweziensis</i>	(no common name)
<i>Haplaxius crudus</i>	American palm cixid
<i>Lycorma delicatula</i>	Spotted lanternfly
<i>Lymantria dispar</i> (and all subspecies)	Spongy moths
<i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i>	Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle
<i>Popillia japonica</i>	Japanese beetle
All species in the genera: <i>Pomacea</i> , <i>Pila</i> , and <i>Cipangopaludina</i>	Snails, Apple
<i>Rhynchophorus ferrugineus</i>	Red palm weevil
<i>Rhynchophorus palmarum</i>	South American palm weevil
All species in the genera <i>Vespa</i> and <i>Vespula</i>	Hornets and yellowjackets

MAMMALS

Small Indian Mongoose	<i>Herpestes javanicus</i>
Even-toed ungulates, except for game mammals	All species in the order ARTIODACTYLA (with paraxonic feet)